

Test Report

For

ANSI/CAN/UL9540A

Test Method for Evaluating Thermal Runaway Fire Propagation in Battery Energy Storage Systems

[Unit Level]

Report Number: CQES240900088201

Date of issue: 2024-09-29

Total number of pages: 40

Test object / Model: Lithi2-16

Applicant's name: Zhuhai Ruixu Electronic Technology Co., Ltd.

Address: Building 1, 4th floor, No.6, Chuangye North Road,
Shuanglin Area, Liangang industrial Zone, Hongqi

Town, Jinwan District Zhuhai, Guangdong, China



Unless otherwise agreed in writing, this document is issued by the Company subject to its General Conditions of Service printed overlead available on request or accessible at https://www.asy.com/en/Terms-and-Conditions. Attention is drawn to the limitation of liability indemnification and jurisdiction issues defined therein. Any holder of this document is advised that information contained hereon reflect the Company's findings at the time of its intervention only and within the limits of Client's instructions, if any. The Company's soli responsibility is to its Client and this document does not exonerate parties to a transaction from exercising all their rights and obligation under the transaction documents. This document cannot be reproduced except in full, without prior written approval of the Company. An unauthorized alteration, foregrey or falsification of the content or appearance of this document is unlawful and offender may be prosecute to the fullest extent of the law. Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested and suc sample(s) are retained for 30 days only.

or email: CN.Doccheck@sgs.com

Building 13 & 14, No.1839, Ranjun Road, Shuangfu Street, Jiangjin District, Chongqing, China 402260 中国·重庆市江津区双福街道冉钧路1839号附13号、14号 邮编: 402260

t (86–023) 863676001

www.sgsgroup.com.cn sgs.china@sgs.com

Project No.: CQES2409000882BA

TRF_UL 9540A Unit_V1.0 Page 1 of 40



[Summary of Test results]

Cell Level Test Cell model: **CB75** Report No.: CN234568 Module Level Test Module model: N/A

CB75 Cell Design:

Thermal Runaway Methodology: External heating

Cell Surface Temperature at Gas 127.9 °C

Cell Surface Temperature at Thermal

179.8 °C Runaway:

Gas Composition: Mainly Hydrocarbon, H₂, CO, CO₂

Lower Flammability Limit: 7.7 Vol% at 24 °C,

7.1 Vol% at 127.9 °C

0.688 m/s **Burning Velocity:** 0.798 MPa Pmax: Thermal Runaway was Induced in the Induced

Cell or not:

Cell Vent Gas is Flammable or not in

Flammable Air:

N/A Module Design: Thermal Runaway Methodology: N/A **External Flaming:** N/A Locations of Flame Venting: N/A Flying Debris: N/A Peak Smoke Release Rate: N/A Gas Generation and Composition: N/A Thermal Runaway are Contained by the N/A Module Design or not: Cell Vent Gas is Flammable or not: N/A

Other Description: N/A Test Video file: N/A

Unit Level Test Unit model: Lithi2-16 Report No: CQES240900088201

Report No: N/A

Unit Design: Thermal Runaway Methodology: External Flaming:

Locations of Flame Venting:

Flying Debris: Explosion or not:

Max. Surface Temperature of Module in

Target BESS Unit:

Max. Temperature Rise on Wall

Surfaces:

Thermal Runaway are Contained by the

Unit Design or not:

Cell Vent Gas is Flammable or not:

Heat Flux in the Center of Egress:

Cheesecloth Indicator Flaming or not: Test Video File:

Lithi2-16

External heating using thin film No external flaming observed No flame extension observed No flying debris observed No explosion observed

34.7 °C

23.8 °C

Contained by the Unit Design

Flammable

N/A

No flaming or carbonizing Archived by Applicant

Remark:

This report only evaluated unit level test which is listed inside the dotted box.



Unless otherwise agreed in writing, this document is issued by the Company subject to its General Conditions of Service printed overleaf, available on request or accessible at https://www.sgs.com/en/Terms-and-Conditions. Attention is drawn to the limitation of liability, indemnification and jurisdiction issues defined therein. Any holder of this document is advised that information contained hereon reflects the Company's sole responsibility is to its Client and this document does not exonerate parties to a transaction from exercising all their rights and obligations under the transaction documents. This document cannot be reproduced except in full, without prior written approval of the Company. Any unauthorized alteration, forgery or falsification of the content or appearance of this document is unlawful and offenders may be prosecuted to the fullest extent of the law. Unless otherwise stated the results shown in this test report refer only to the sample(s) tested and such example(s) are retained for 30 drays nglt. o the fullest extent of the land. Since ample(s) are retained for 30 days only.

t (86-023) 863676001

Building 13 & 14, No.1839, Ranjun Road, Shuangfu Street, Jiangjin District, Chongqing, China 402260 中国・重庆市江津区双福街道冉钧路1839号附13号、14号

t (86-023) 863676001

sgs.china@sgs.com

Member of the SGS Group (SGS SA)

Project No.: CQES2409000882BA TRF_UL 9540A Unit_V1.0 Page 3 of 40